

Table 12-1 Comparison of the Development of the Exclusionary Rule and the Right to Counsel for Indigents

| Doctrine | Exclusionary Rule | Right to Counsel for Indigents |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Establishment of right for federal prosecutions | <i>Weeks v. United States</i> (1918) | <i>Johnson v. Zerbst</i> (1938) |
| Refusal to apply to states | <i>Wolf v. Colorado</i> (1949) | <i>Betts v. Brady</i> (1942) |
| Application to states | <i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> (1961) | <i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> (1963) |